

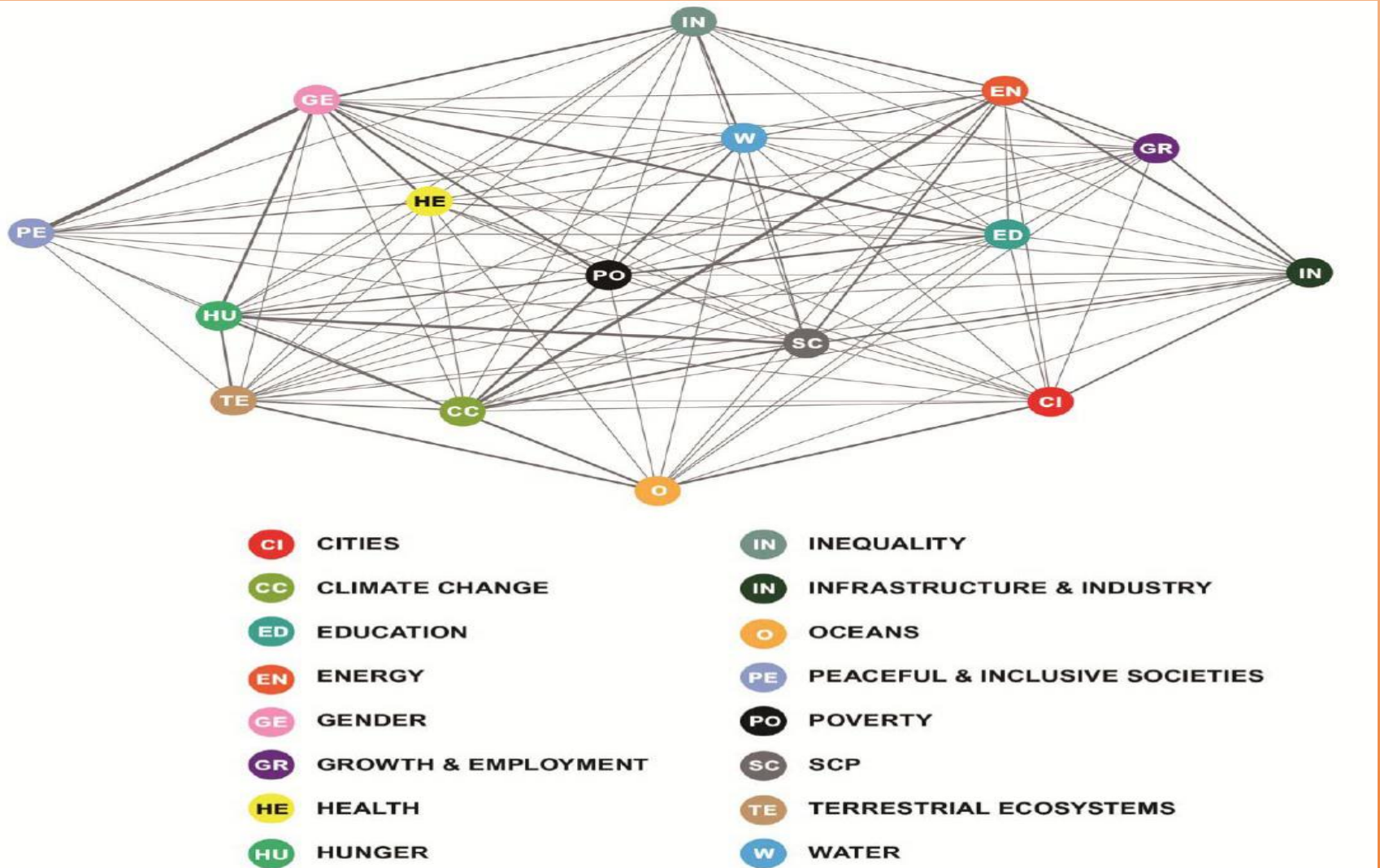
Stakeholder Forum- 31st Jan. 2023

*Leveraging Interlinkages Among SDGS Through
Inclusive Partnerships with Local Communities*

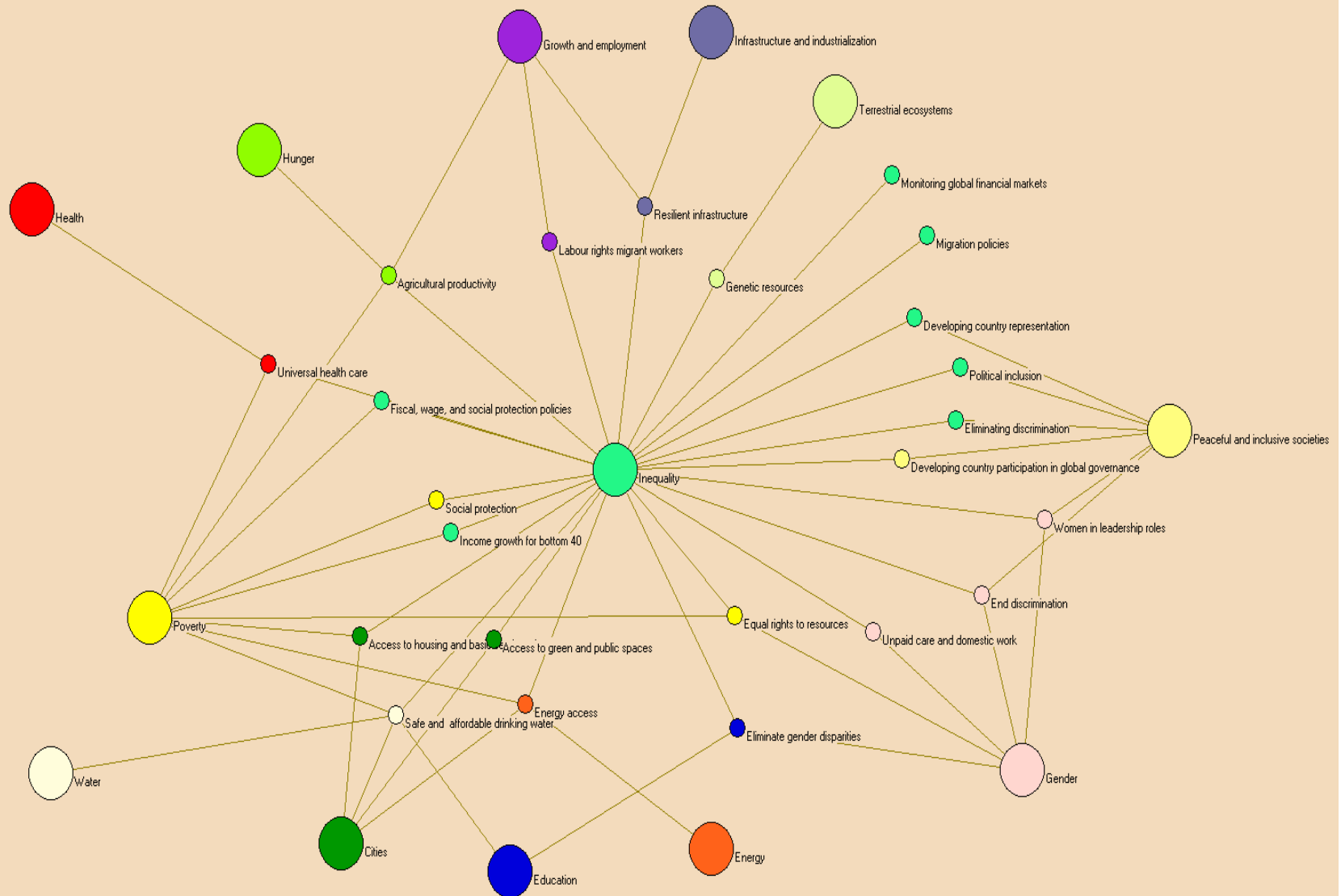
***SDG interactions concepts, tools,
and processes that partnership
practitioners can use to account for
SDG interlinkages in
implementation***

***Prof. Raymond Saner; University of Basel
Director, CSEND, Geneva***

SDG as integrated network



Inequality: links to other goals

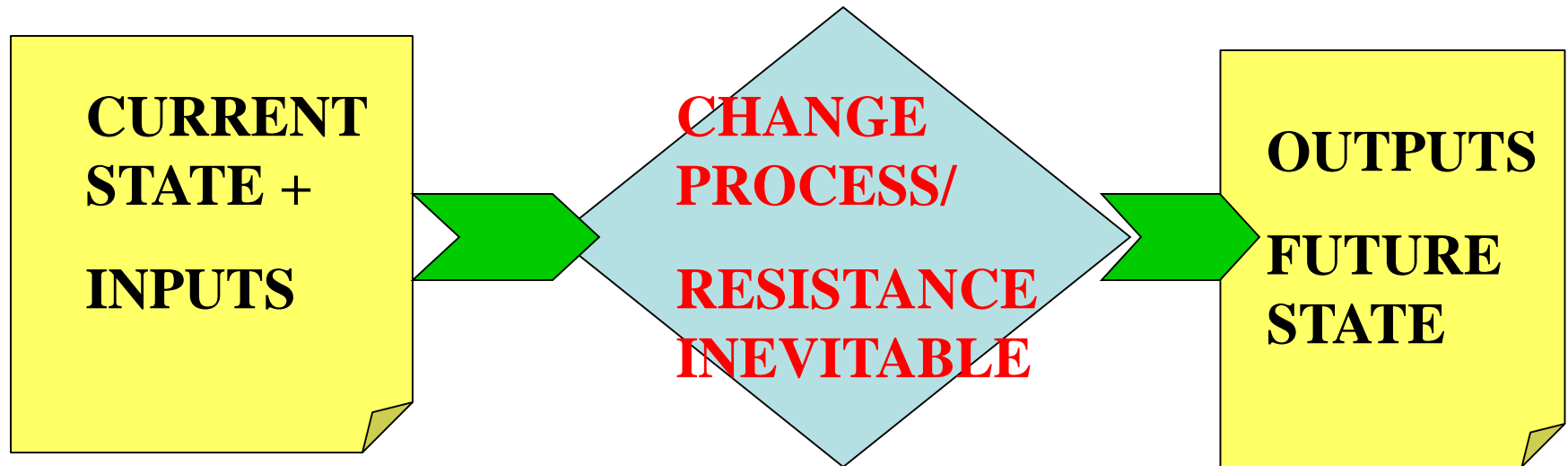


Source: elaborated in GSDR 2015 based on ICSU

*SDG TRANSFORMATION
MEANS CHANGE!!*

***HOW TO GET FROM A TO B?
FROM NON-SUSTAINABLE TO
SUSTAINABLE FUTURES??***

System Theory



Setting National Priorities (ex. Switerland)

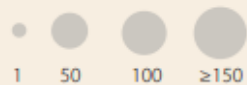
5 Principles : *Human Rights*
Ecological limits
Universality
Social Inclusion & equality
Policy Coherence

- **16 Thematic Core Objectives** (Targets)
- **4 Goals:** *Water, Health, Gender Equality, Peace, and inclusive societies*
- **3 transversal Concerns:**
 - *Reducing Risk of Catastrophies*
 - *Migration and Development*
 - *Sustainable Consumption and sustainable production (footprint)*
- **3 central Implementations:**
 - 3-Dimensionality (Triple bottom line),*
 - Financing (public and private sectors);*
 - Monitoring & Accountability*

Trade offs & Synergies

| | |
|-------------------|--|
| <u>Trade Off:</u> | Zero Hunger (SDG 2); overuse of pesticides to increase crop production resulting in environmental pollution (SDG 15) |
| <u>Synergy:</u> | Purifying industrial water and stop wasting industrial water (SDG 6) generating better health in population (SDG 3) |

TOTAL STRENGTH



Trade-offs to be addressed

Co-benefits to be harnessed

INFLUENCED GOALS



Trade-offs & Co-Benefits

GSDR, P.6
using the
7-point scale developed by
the International Council
for Science (ICSU)26

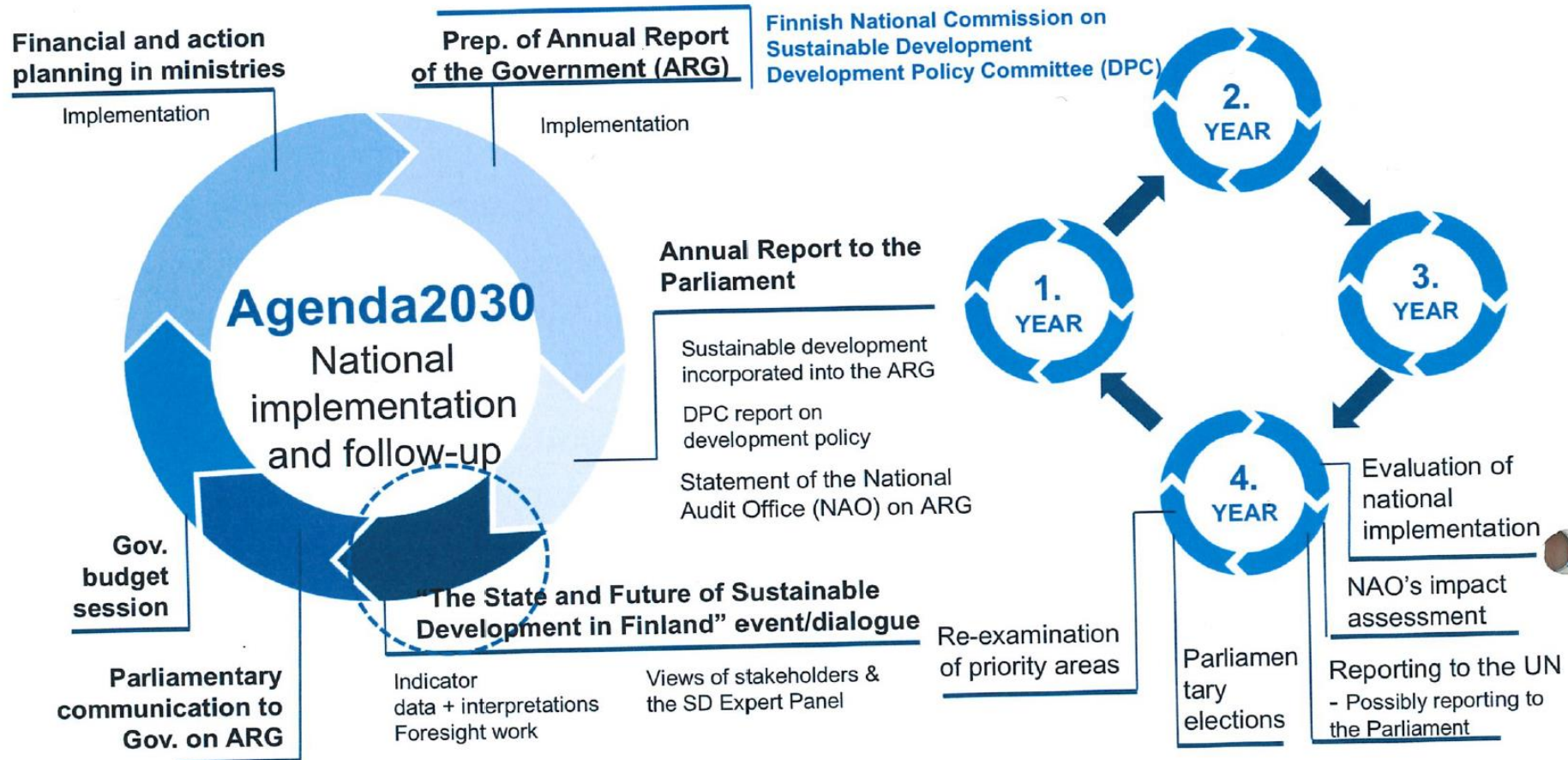
https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/content/documents/24797GSDR_report_2019.pdf

Policy Integration of SDGs:

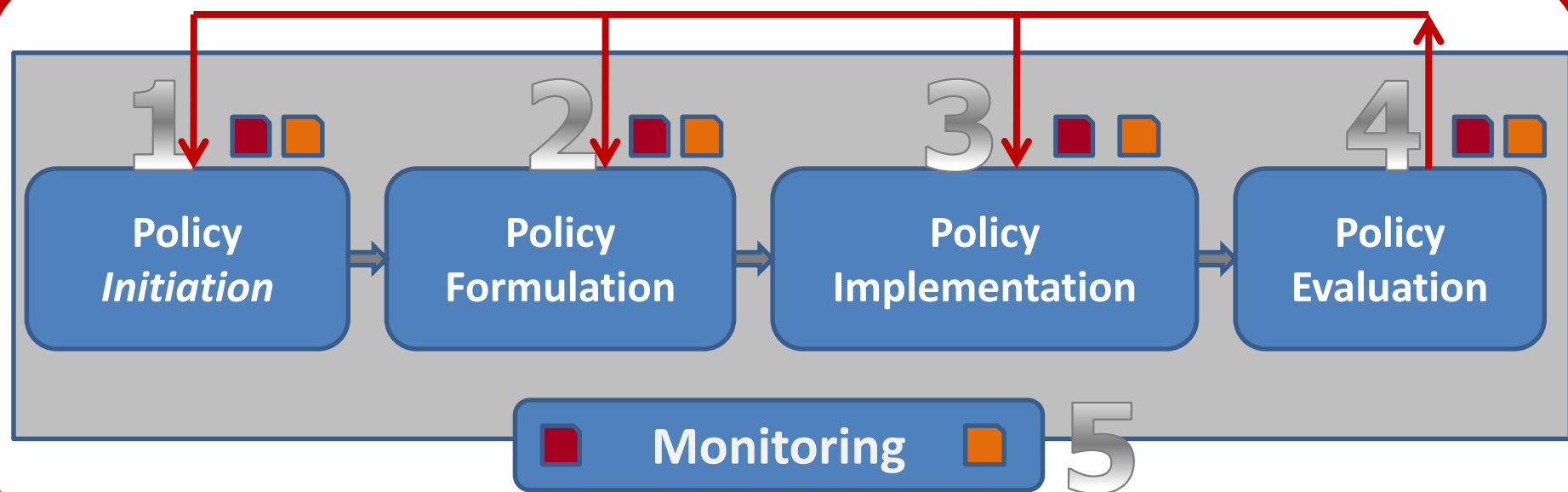
- **Horizontal integration**: coordinating /steering structures or mechanisms for SDG implementation, alignment of SDGs and national strategies and plans, identification of priorities for addressing synergies, trade-offs; inter-ministerial coordination
- **Vertical integration**: negotiations, collaboration and hierarchical decision making between central government and provinces/regions/municipalities. At issue are mix of autonomous SDG implementation versus nation-wide concentration of SDG policies
- **Diagonal integration**: consultations with private sector organisations and representative associations e.g. chamber of commerce and with civil society organisations. At issue are subsidies by central government for implementation of its priorities and direct self-financed contributions of non-state actors
- **Transversal integration**: Negotiations and harmonization of SDG implementation with neighbouring countries e.g. regarding use and protection of joint water ways, borders, trade and people mobility across borders
- **International integration**: Negotiations and coordination with larger international organisations like UNECE (regional) and UN (global) on SDG related topics like migration, science and technology, health etc.

(source: Saner, 2023)

Finland VNR 2017



Policy Making Process & Governance



Governance Architecture

Ownership + Coherence + Relevance = Quality

Governance Outcomes

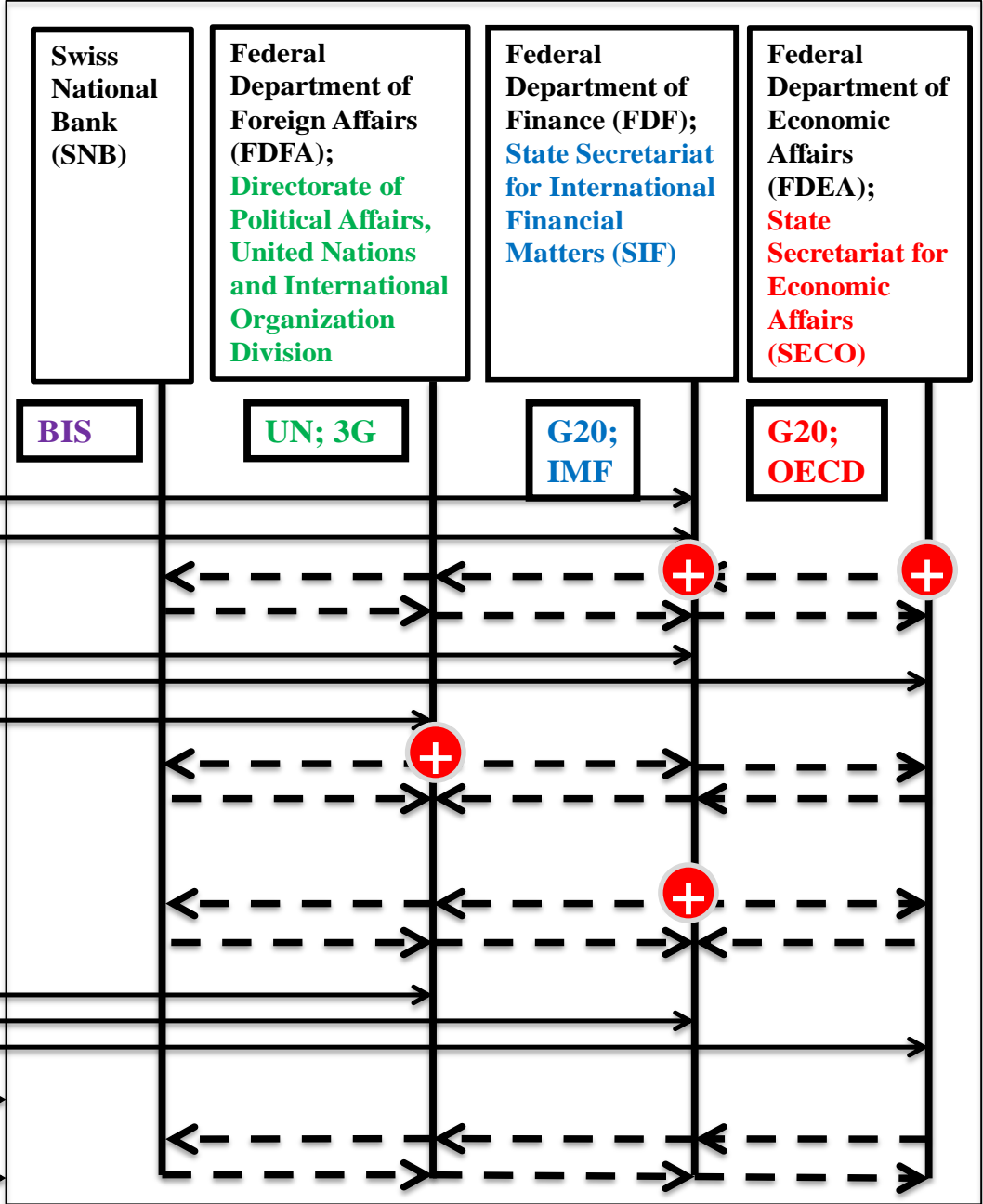


Shaping Switzerland's financial policy and economic diplomacy

Federal Department of Defense, Civil Protection and Sports (DDPS)

Federal Department of Transport, Communications and Energy (DETEC)

Federal Department of Justice and Police (FDHA)



Policy Coordination and Consultation (PCC) and related governance architecture are crucial for SDG implementation and system transition

1. Clarify role of Ministries (who leads-supports)???
2. Improve credibility and competence of government in its dialogue with domestic and international stakeholders
3. Design and manage consistent inter-ministerial SDG policy cooperation based on policy coordination and consultation mechanisms
4. Ensure effective SDG implementation of SDGs at national level with adequate monitoring for constant SDG policy updating and fine-tuning
5. Institutionalise the agreed policy, process, procedures and traceability through a well honed quality management system

LITERATURE/ GUIDANCE

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